Framing Analysis of Klitih Reporting in Online News in the Special Region of Yogyakarta

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Abstract
Media plays a crucial role in reporting cases of juvenile delinquency and street crimes. However, research indicates that news channels tend to provide disproportionate attention to cases of juvenile delinquency, indicating bias in news selection and the perspectives used. The phenomenon of 'klitih' in Yogyakarta serves as a unique example of juvenile delinquency, where the perpetrators harm victims without involving theft. This study is a qualitative research using Entman's framing analysis model to understand how the media constructs news. It is important for the media to provide accurate and non-exaggerated information. The results of the study show that the online news channels Harian Jogja and Tribunnews Jogja have similarities and differences in framing a street crime case. The similarity lies in their reliance on the police's point of view to confirm events at the crime scene. The difference is that Tribunnews Jogja provides a more comprehensive construction of the news, while Harian Jogja only presents some of the events that occurred at the crime scene.

Keywords: framing analysis, klitih, online news, crime case

INTRODUCTION
In contemporary democratic societies worldwide, news channels not only have the ability to provide information but also reflect a diversity of opinions. News channels also play a significant role in selecting news to be published according to their own logic. News channels provide disproportionate public attention to teenage delinquency, both in terms of factual coverage and when compared to other teenage topics. Consequently, news channel coverage of juvenile crime can demonstrate various forms of bias regarding the actual facts about news selection, sources cited in the news, and the perspectives used to present the news.

"Klitih" is a term that originates from the Javanese language, which refers to the activity of traveling or roaming conducted by a group of people to occupy their leisure time. As many teenagers or junior high and high school students are involved in Klitih actions, this behavior is classified as Juvenile Delinquency. However, it should be noted that Klitih is not a common form of juvenile delinquency because they primarily seek to physically harm victims. Additionally, communities that frequently engage in Klitih activities seldom resort to forced theft or robbing individuals of their possessions. These actions are undertaken solely to satisfy a sense of pleasure when the victim, who has been injured, becomes powerless, and then they are left behind. The objective of this action is to showcase the strength of the community and to gain acknowledgment of its presence.

Weber stated that in social action, individuals do something with a specific goal in mind before carrying out the action or movement. However, outside Yogyakarta, klitih is simply referred to as street crime or robbery where the perpetrators are not hesitant to harm and rob their victims. Klitih is a unique phenomenon as the criminals are solely focused on physically injuring their victims. Additionally, it is a prerequisite for becoming a member of school gangs in Yogyakarta.

Fundamentally, framing is a method used to analyze how the media presents events through storytelling. The manner in which the story is told is reflected in the perspective adopted to view reality. This perspective has a significant impact on the ultimate construction of reality. Framing analysis is used to observe how the media constructs reality. It is also employed to examine how events are understood and framed by the media. Every day, we witness and read about the same events being reported...
differently by the media. As a scriptwriter, we are expected to create news that is engaging and capable of arousing audience enthusiasm towards the published news. This includes crafting attention-grabbing headlines, minimizing typographical errors, paying attention to proper punctuation usage, and ensuring accuracy. Through framing, a researcher is able to inquire about various aspects of published news. Assuming that reality is constructed by journalists and media/institutions, the researcher can raise questions such as why a particular event is reported, why certain aspects or facts are highlighted, what motivates journalists and media to define reality in that way, and what reasons underlie the selection of sources.

This research is a qualitative descriptive study employing the framing analysis method developed by Entman.

The findings of a study conducted by Marcelinus Wicitra, Bherta Sri Eko Murtiningsih, and Camelia Catharina titled "Framing Analysis of Klitih News Coverage in Local and National News Channels" reveal significant differences between local and national news channels. The first difference lies in the portrayal of students as victims in the first news article. The local news channel, Tribun Jogja, which is more familiar with the issue of klitih, refers to the victims as "students" in the first article. The second difference lies in the depiction of the klitih phenomenon. The local news channel creates a framing where klitih is portrayed as a horrifying phenomenon. On the other hand, the emphasis by the national news channel focuses on how the headlines are crafted to include new facts discovered by sources.

Another study conducted by Dwi Mutiara and Eriyanto titled "Framing Analysis of Violence Cases in Campus Orientation" demonstrates that media coverage of violence cases can influence public perception, shape certain attitudes, and potentially impact policy-making decisions, especially in cases of violence during campus orientation programs (OSPEK). The news portals, Liputan 6 and Detik.com, provide different perspectives on the organization of OSPEK. The framing of news by journalists is influenced by their experiences, preferences, educational backgrounds, and social environments, which ultimately shape the interpretation of the resulting reality.

METHOD

This research employs the constructivism paradigm, which focuses on the specific context in which individuals live and work to understand the historical and cultural background of the informants. Constructivism researchers recognize that their own backgrounds shape their interpretations and 'position themselves' in research to acknowledge how their interpretations stem from their personal experiences, culture, and history. The constructivist paradigm does not commence with theory. Constructivism emphasizes that knowledge, understanding, and meaning are not discovered passively but actively constructed by individuals based on their interpretations of experiences and the information they receive. According to Piaget, individuals develop mental schemas, which are frameworks of understanding used to organize and interpret new information. Overall, the constructivist paradigm emphasizes that knowledge is not static or absolute but is actively constructed by individuals. This approach has significant implications in various fields such as psychology, education, sociology, and anthropology, as it changes the way we understand and learn about the world around us.

Table 1. News on Harianjogja

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No</th>
<th>Date of publication</th>
<th>News on Harianjogja</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>28 Januari 2020</td>
<td>Pelaku Klitih yang Serang Driver Ojek Online di Jalan Kabupaten Hingga Kini Belum Tertangkap</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
This approach has significant implications in various fields such as psychology, education, sociology, and anthropology, as it changes the way we understand and learn about the world around us.

This study utilizes the framing analysis method with Robert M. Entman’s model to examine how both news channels frame the cases of klitih. The researchers selected several local online media outlets in Yogyakarta that reported the most on klitih cases. The researchers found that Tribunnews Jojga and Harian Jogja framed the klitih cases occurring between 2020-2023 the most frequently. In this digital age, people can easily access television, newspapers, and radio online from anywhere. However, having a reliable internet connection is a prerequisite to facilitate such accessibility. Entman utilizes the concept of framing to describe the process of selecting and highlighting specific aspects of reality by the media. Framing can be seen as the placement of information within a specific context, in order to allocate greater attention to certain issues compared to others. It involves the use of discourse-placement strategies such as prominent placement in headlines or at the beginning or end of an article, repetition, the use of visuals to support and reinforce emphasis, the use of specific labels when describing individuals/events being reported, association with cultural symbols, generalization, and simplification. The Entman framing model categorizes elements into four stages: Define problems, Diagnose causes, Make moral judgments, and Treatment recommendations.

Define Problems is the framing stage used to emphasize how journalists understand an issue when it arises. "Diagnose Causes" is the analytical stage conducted to frame who is considered the primary actor in an event. "Make moral
judgments" is a framing element used to justify arguments in defining the established problem. "Treatment recommendations" are used to evaluate which solutions are chosen to address the problem. The choice of solution heavily depends on how the event is understood and who is seen as the cause of the problem.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Media has the ability to report on deviant behavior in various ways. One of them is in reporting cases of juvenile delinquency and street crimes using different approaches. Generally, street crimes are mostly committed by teenagers aged between 12 and 15 years old. To address, reduce, and even prevent such street crimes, the Yogyakarta Metropolitan Police takes initial steps by conducting in-depth investigations into the underlying causes behind the actions of the perpetrators. Here is an article originating from a local online news channel in Yogyakarta. In reporting klitih cases, the media provides framing that can shape public perception, selectively choosing cases and highlighting them from a specific angle. Below is the framing of the article from the local online news channels, Tribunnews Jogja and Harian Jogja and highlighting them from a specific angle. Below is the framing of the article from the local online news channels, Tribunnews Jogja and Harian Jogja from a specific angle. Below is the framing of the article from the local online news channels, Tribunnews Jogja and Harian Jogja.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Judul</th>
<th>Judul</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Viral Aksi Bikin Resah Warga Klitih di Berbah (Tribun Jogja)</td>
<td>Viral Aksi Klitih di Kapanewon Berbah-Sleman pada Dini Hari, Berikut Kronologinya, (Harian Jogja)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>what is the cause</td>
<td>The klitih incident took place in Berbah, Sleman. The video went viral on social media and generated various comments regarding the street crime committed in the early hours of the morning. The video was uploaded by the Instagram account @merapi_uncover.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>what is the problem</td>
<td>Kompol Parliska Febrihanoto, the Police Chief of Berbah, stated that a group of teenagers were riding motorcycles. Most of them were local teenagers from Berbah. Then, there was a provocative act, where they initially intended to collide with a person's vehicle. Later, the person stopped at a stall, and one of the teenagers threw something at the stall. The stall owner and everyone inside came out. The teenagers fled the scene, and the incident was considered as klitih. The Police Chief of Berbah, Kompol Parliska Febrihanoto, stated that the incident started when teenagers on motorcycles had a minor collision. Then, there was a provocateur near a street food stall. The teenagers stopped because they felt someone was throwing something at them. The people inside the stall responded by coming out and witnessing the teenagers swinging objects resembling gears. They shouted at the teenagers, 'klitih'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moral judgment</td>
<td>According to the report, at that time, someone witnessed that a group of children was taking out gears. However, upon investigation by the authorities through CCTV, it was revealed that the children were actually only removing their belt buckles or waist belts. The group of teenagers stopped because they felt they were being thrown objects at. They turned around and confronted the people at the food stall. The residents who were at the food stall came out and saw the teenagers swinging objects like gears. The residents who were at the food stall came out and saw the teenagers swinging objects like gears. The group of teenagers stopped because they felt they were being thrown objects at. They turned around and confronted the people at the food stall. The residents who were at the food stall came out and saw the teenagers swinging objects like gears. The vigilance of the security forces and the community's concern for public safety must be maintained, especially during the nighttime when it is far from crowded areas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>suggestion/recommendation</td>
<td>The police need to conduct regular patrols around the incident area. Residents are also advised to be cautious when drawing conclusions about crucial matters and to continue maintaining the security of the environment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Klitih incident at the Zero Confession of Klitih Incident Victim at</td>
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Kilometer Point in Yogyakarta is believed to have a negative impact on the tourism sector.

(Tribunnews Jogja)

what is the cause

The street violence incident that occurred in the Zero Kilometer Point area of Yogyakarta on Tuesday morning (7/2/23), is considered to have a certain degree of negative impact on the tourism sector.

what is the problem

The Klitih incident that affected the victims from NTB and Batam, who are university students

Moral Judgment

The DIY Tourism Office emphasizes that when an area is perceived as unable to guarantee the safety and comfort of tourists, they will naturally think twice before visiting

suggestion/recommendation

The city government of Jogja is expected to become a solution and revive the name of Jogja. It is also important for the community to remain vigilant and aware of their surroundings.

Jogja Darurat Klitih ? Klitih Trending di Twitter, Ini Sebabnya

(tribunnews)

what is the cause

Yogyakarta entered the trending topic list on Twitter until Tuesday morning (5/4/2022). Until 10:00 AM WIB, the word “Jogja” was tweeted many times, reaching 19,600 tweets. The word “Klitih” became a trending topic on Twitter this afternoon, Tuesday, December 28, 2021.

what is the problem

The acts of klitih seem to have no end. In less than a week, a teenager identified as D (16) suffered slash wounds on his back and hands.

Moral judgment

Sociologist from Gajah Mada University (UGM), Arie Sujito, stated that klitih is a misguided form of heroism. The third problem arises due to pressure and obstacles from social conditions, leading to an eventual outburst. Untangling the complex threads of juvenile delinquency in Yogyakarta requires a combined approach.

suggestion/recommendation

It requires an approach from the government and the role of parents. The government needs to provide space for young people in music, sports, technology, and various other fields. Additionally, apart from the aforementioned space, there are also societal problems.
| what is the cause | Ojol Driver Becomes Victim of Klitih on County Road, Police Investigate Perpetrator's Identity (tribun jogja) |
| what is the problem | Kapolsek Gamping stated that at the crime scene (County Road), the victim encountered a motorbike rider whose vehicle type and license plate were unknown. The rider immediately swung a sharp weapon, hitting the victim's face and causing a laceration on the mouth. |
| Moral judgment | This incident shows the presence of violence that harms individuals who are carrying out their work with the aim of providing transportation services to the community |
| suggestion/recommendation | The police have heightened security on the district road and added city lighting due to the perceived sense of desolation and darkness in the Gamping area |

| what is the cause | Perpetrator of Klitih Attack on Online Motorcycle Taxi Driver on County Road Still Not Captured (harian jogja) |
| what is the problem | Victim of road altercation in the district, motorcycle taxi driver gets slashed by a sword. Witness passengers stated that the driver was injured by a sharp weapon, believed to be a sword. |
| Moral judgment | The awake residents immediately came to the aid of the victim and took them to RS UGM (UGM Hospital). The Gamping Police Chief is still investigating the case. Facebook user Eko Ndhut shared a video showing the victim lying weak with a wound on the mouth |
| suggestion/recommendation | The police are investigating the road altercation on the district road and emphasize the need for additional street lighting from the local government. |

| Judul | Sepanjang 2021, Terjadi 58 Aksi Klitih di DIY dengan 102 Orang Pelaku (tribunnews jogja) |
| what is the cause | Street crime (altercation): The emergence of street crime that threatens public safety during nighttime. Suboptimal functioning of CCTV: There is a need to ensure that the CCTV systems installed on the streets can function optimally |
| what is the problem | Some experts argue that street altercations thrive due to the involvement of seniors in each student gang, influencing teenagers to engage in such altercations. Family approaches and handling are not maximized |
| Moral Judgement | The text portrays that altercations do not discriminate. Strict and proportionate law enforcement measures are aimed at protecting the community from crime and providing justice to the victims |
| suggestion/recommendation | The improvement of street lighting highlights the role of the DIY (Yogyakarta Special Region) and the Ministry of Public Works and Spatial Planning. The optimization of city and district road CCTV systems |

| Judul | Jumlah Kasus Klitih Sepanjang 2021 Fantastis! Ini Datanya (harianjogja) |
| what is the cause | The ongoing street crime in this province cannot be solved solely through law enforcement efforts. |
| what is the problem | The cases of altercations cannot be resolved completely due to several social aspects and inadequate familial support. The role of parents towards their underage children is not sufficiently impactful |
| Moral Judgement | Parents also have a crucial responsibility in curbing the occurrence of street crime by not providing their children with motorcycles before they reach the legal age. |
| suggestion/recommendation | The authorities, including the police and local government, need to intensify efforts in preventing street crime. This can be achieved through wider community development and educational programs, especially targeting students in schools. |
CONCLUSION

Framing Harian Jogja

First news article written by Harian Jogja online news channel regarding the victim of an altercation case on February 5, 2020, following the incident on February 1, 2020. The news is titled "Pelaku Klithih yang Serang Driver Ojek Online di Jalan Kabupaten Hingga Kini Belum Tertangkap".

In terms of news delivery perspective, Harian Jogja defines this case from the police's point of view. The case is predominantly defined by the police. The framing conveyed through this online news article is about the condition of the online motorcycle taxi driver who became the victim of an altercation, the location of the incident, and the injuries inflicted. Meanwhile, the information provided by Harian Jogja regarding the statement from the Head of Criminal Investigation Unit of Sleman Police Resort is about examining witnesses and investigating the case. The police also explain that the road in Kabupaten has minimal lighting and is secluded. The emphasis in this Harian Jogja news article is from the police's perspective, both based on the police's examination results and their future plans to resolve this case. The second emphasis is on the title, where Harian Jogja highlights the aspect of the online motorcycle taxi drivers using keywords such as "attack on online motorcycle taxi driver" and "altercation...still at large"

The second news article is titled "The Number of Kliṭih Cases Throughout 2021 is Fantastic! Here's the Data" and was uploaded on December 29, 2021. The framing conducted by Harian Jogja in this news article reports a series of Kliṭih cases from the beginning until the end of 2021, which were extensively covered by the police. The number of perpetrators reached 102 people, compared to 58 people in the previous year, indicating an increase in street crimes without clear motives. The information provided by the police regarding the Kliṭih cases emphasizes the role of parents as one of the keys to reducing street crime by not providing motorcycles to their underage children. The framing done by Harian Jogja in this article is reflected in the title "Fantastic," highlighting the time span of the cases.

The third news article is titled "Jogja and Kliṭih Trending, Jogja Residents Given This Message..." published on April 5, 2022. As a result of street crime on Sunday (4/3/2022), which led to the death of a student from SMA Muhammadiyah 2 Yogyakarta. The framing done by Harian Jogja in this news focuses on the response of netizens on Twitter. The author, B. Dian Saraswati, provides quotes from Twitter users. The framing by Harian Jogja emphasizes the news title "klitih trending" and "like this..." which gives a sensational impression.

The framing of the fourth news article titled "Pengakuan Korban Klitih Titik No 0 Jogja: Diajak Berantem Pakai Celurit Setelah Menegur Pelaku" on February 8, 2023. This news highlights the perpetrators of klitih in the most well-known place to the national community, 0 Kilometer Jogja. The victims include new students from Batam and NTB. The framing by Harian Jogja emphasizes that the street crime perpetrator called his friend and swung a machete at the victim, as seen on CCTV. From the victim's perspective, GNP clearly stated that not only did the perpetrator bring his friend, but two members of the group also carried machetes. "The person carrying the machete is not the first perpetrator but the second member of their group," he said. The framing by Harian Jogja emphasizes the title "Victim of Klitih..."
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at Zero Kilometer Jogja" and "Invited to Fight with a Machete". AKP Timbul Sasana Raharja, the Head of Public Relations of Polresta Jogja, explained that the case is still being handled. "The perpetrators are currently being identified," he said. Generally, street crimes are mostly committed by teenagers aged between 12 and 15 years old. To address, reduce, and even prevent such street crimes, the Yogyakarta Police take initial steps by thoroughly investigating the underlying causes behind the actions of the perpetrators.

The framing of the fifth news article by Harian Jogja titled "Viral Actions Causing Concern: Klitih in Berbah" on April 16, 2023. The author presents the perspective of the police, where the Berbah Police Chief confirmed that the incident was a teenage dispute with a resident in Bedilan. The teenager, who was suspected to be involved in klitih, was briefly detained for swinging a belt. From the news title "Viral...Klitih in Berbah," considering the confirmation from the police, the teenager stopped because they felt someone was throwing objects from the angkringan (small food stall).

Regarding the klitih case, as mentioned in the news uploaded by Harian Jogja, it is stated that the news mostly adopts the perspective of the police. The police confirmed and helped explain the chronology of the incident. The police also urged caution and requested active involvement from parents towards their children. In the news coverage of the February 1, 2020 case, where an online motorcycle taxi driver became a target of klitih, Harian Jogja mentioned that the victim has not fully recovered. In the last paragraph, it is stated that the victim is still lying weak in the hospital with an injury to the mouth caused by the attacker.

However, in the fourth news article, Harian Jogja highlighted the klitih incident at Zero Kilometer Jogja with the title "Pengakuan Korban Klitih Titik Nol Jogja: Diajak Berantem Pakai Celurit Setelah Menegur Pelaku" ("Testimony of the Klitih Victim at Zero Kilometer Jogja: Invited to Fight Using a Machete After Confronting the Perpetrator"). The complete chronology of the victim, who happened to be a student from NTB and Batam, was mentioned, including the perpetrator swinging a machete at the victim. This was evident from the public CCTV footage in Yogyakarta.

In the third news article, Harian Jogja reported with the title "Jogja dan Klithih Trending, Warga Jogja Diberi Pesan Begini..." ("Jogja and Klithih Trending, Jogja Residents Given this Message..."), but upon examining the content of the news, it only contained quotes from netizens’ tweets related to the klitih case that occurred in Jogja.

Framing by Tribunnews Jogja

The first news article by Tribunnews Jogja titled 'Ojol Driver Becomes a Victim of a Clash on the County Road, Police Investigate the Perpetrator's Identity' on February 1, 2020. The framing presented in this news is about an online motorcycle taxi driver who became a victim of a clash on County Road, with a focus on the assault incident and the steps taken by the police. Kapolsek Gamping confirmed that the incident occurred when the victim was carrying a passenger at 03:00 AM on County Road. The victim suffered a torn wound on the mouth. From the perspective of RSA UGM officers, they mentioned that since morning, many relatives of online motorcycle taxi drivers have been waiting for the victim at the Emergency Room.

The second news report by Tribunnews Jogja titled "Throughout 2021, There Were 58 Clash Incidents in DIY with 102 Perpetrators" on December 30, 2021. This news emphasizes the steps that a scriptwriter is demanded to take in order to create engaging news that can generate enthusiasm among the audience towards the news we publish. Such steps include crafting captivating headlines, minimizing typos (word errors), paying attention to proper punctuation, as well as the appropriate actions taken by the police and local government to address the issue.

The information is conveyed through quotations from official statements, such as statements from the Deputy Chief of Police of DIY and the Governor of DIY, as well as data provided by the DIY Regional Police regarding the number of cases and perpetrators of clashes. From the police perspective, this news emphasizes the steps
taken by the DIY Regional Police in handling clash cases. They focus on efforts to address street crimes through large-scale patrols and coordination with relevant agencies, such as the Public Works and Spatial Planning Agency (Dinas Pekerjaan Umum dan Penataan Ruang) and the DIY Provincial Information and Communication Agency (Diskominfo DIY).

The third framing written by Tribunnews Jogja titled "Emergency Clashes in Jogja? Klitih Trending on Twitter, Here's Why" on December 28, 2021. This news includes the opinion of a sociologist from Gajah Mada University regarding the thriving growth of klitih, the behavior of klitih perpetrators, and the responsibilities of the government and law enforcement agencies in handling these klitih cases. The framing conducted by Tribunnews Jogja emphasizes the opening paragraph.

Based on the image above, it explains that the viral case of klitih on Twitter is the aftermath of a young man from Caturtunggal who suffered slash wounds on his back and hands.

The fourth framing in the news, written on February 9, 2021 with the title "Incident of Klitih at Zero Kilometer Point in Jogja believed to Have Negative Impact on the Tourism Sector" In the news, the Head of the Regional Tourism Office (Kadispar) emphasized concerns about the decline in the tourism sector.

The framing created by the author emphasizes the perspective of the Tourism Office, regarding the decrease in tourists visiting Yogyakarta due to the klitih incident at 0 Kilometer Jogja.

The framing in the news article written by Tribunnews titled 'Viral Actions Causing Concern: Klitih in Berbah' on December 28, 2021. This news highlights a street crime case that occurred in Berbah, Sleman. A group of around 12 youths on motorcycles collided with each other. Then a provocation occurred, leading the youngsters to dismount and throw objects, hitting a food stall and its owner. Local residents came out to witness the incident, and the teenagers fled in fear. The incident was perceived as klitih, but upon confirmation through CCTV footage, it was revealed that the object they wielded was just an ordinary belt. Tribunnews Jogja emphasizes the misunderstanding between the residents and the teenagers, and this framing is presented from the perspective of the police, who confirmed the incident.

Based on the presentation of the framing results in the two online news channels, there are ten news articles that share similarities in their title selection and headlines. In both researched online news channels, words such as "viral," "trending," "this is the reason," and "here's the chronology" were found. Based on the news published by Harian Jogja and Tribunnews Jogja, both of them depict the chronology of klitih or street crime while emphasizing the responses from the police.

In the news reporting the condition of an online motorcycle taxi driver who became a victim of klitih on the district road, there are similarities and differences between Harian Jogja and Tribunnews Jogja. The words "serang Driver ojek online" (attack on online motorcycle taxi driver) and "disabet" (stabbed) are used. In another difference, Tribunnews Jogja mentions the chronology, the condition of the victim, the online motorcycle taxi driver who was delivering a passenger, and the fellow online motorcycle taxi drivers waiting at the emergency department. On the other hand, Harian Jogja only reports the chronology and the condition of the victim.

The third news article from Harian Jogja and Tribunnews share a similar framing in their headlines with the words "ini sebabnya" (this is the reason) and "Warga Jogja Diberi Pesan Begini..." (Residents of Jogja Given This Message...).
However, there are differences in the content of the news texts. Harian Jogja focuses on mentioning the reactions of netizens on Twitter, while Tribunnews Jogja emphasizes that it is a result of the death of a student from Muhammadiyah 2 Yogyakarta High School.

Another difference is seen when reporting on the klitih incident in Berbah. Harian Jogja reports based on police confirmation, stating, "Witnesses in the food stall saw the teenagers swinging an object resembling a gir and referred to it as 'klitih'. The teenagers attempted to flee, and one of them was even dragged by their friend's motorcycle."

Tribunnews Jogja reports the chronology and confirmation from the police. The content of the news article refers to the clarification that the incident was just a misunderstanding. The teenagers were considered involved in klitih due to their alleged swinging of a belt gir, but after being confirmed through CCTV footage, it was revealed that it was just an ordinary belt.

Meanwhile, in another news article about the incident at the 0km point in Yogyakarta, Harian Jogja focuses primarily on the perspective of the klitih victim, who happens to be a student from NTB and Batam studying in Yogyakarta.

The similarity between the two online news channels lies in their information sources, which are the police authorities. Both channels construct their news by often emphasizing the victim's perspective, the process of identification, and the confirmation of street crimes conducted by the police. The purpose of the news coverage is to provide information to raise awareness and create a safe environment for the residents of Jogja.

CONCLUSION

Street crimes in Jogja, known as "klitih," are a phenomenon of juvenile delinquency that has been prevalent in Yogyakarta. During the period from 2020 to 2023, these crimes have resulted in injuries to several victims, including students, online motorcycle taxi drivers, and local residents. Both news channels, Tribunnews Jogja and Harian Jogja, frame the issue of "klitih" with attention-grabbing headlines and news content that emphasizes confirmation from the police. However, they differ in their approach, with one providing comprehensive news coverage and the other raising questions or potentially provoking reader anger. They carefully determine their sources and the quantity of news produced regarding street crimes in Jogja.

In facing real social issues within society, it is necessary to take measures for criminal policy as a form of handling. This policy encompasses aspects of criminal law in terms of substance, procedures, and implementation to achieve social well-being.

Media professionals are advised to report news cases by providing accurate and non-exaggerated information. Additionally, it is important for them to present news in accordance with the available facts. This is because differences in interpretation and understanding among journalists can result in news constructions that do not reflect reality. Therefore, the audience should be more discerning and critical in understanding information before sharing it from news texts.

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